Notes and Sources





www.irp.wisc.edu

Fast Focus 26-2017

¹See R. Haskins, "TANF at Age 20: Work Still Works," Point/Counterpoint, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 2015. Accessed at http://mlwiseman.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Haskins2015Age.pdf.

²The event was hosted by the Brookings Institution Center on Children and Families and the University of Kentucky Center for Poverty Research and cosponsored by the Institute for Research on Poverty, the Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, and the University of California-Davis Center for Poverty Research.

³Video recordings and slides of the day's presentations are available at https://www.brookings.edu/events/the-20th-anniversary-of-welfare-reform-lessons-and-takeaways/.

⁴The opinions and conclusions expressed herein are solely those of the participants and should not be construed as representing the opinions of the sponsoring institutions.

⁵J. Currie, "Welfare Reform 20 Years On: The Kids Are All Right (?)," slide presentation for "The 20th Anniversary of Welfare Reform: Lessons and Takeaways," Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., September 22, 2016. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/20160922_ccf_welfare_reform_currie.pdf. See also "Monitoring the Future: A Continuing Study of American Youth," University of Michigan. Accessed at https://www.monitoringthefuture.org/.

⁶See, for example, J. Waldfogel, "The Role of Family Policies in Antipoverty Policy," Focus 26 No. 2 (2009): 50–55.

See, for example, D. Pager, "The Mark of a Criminal Record," *American Journal of Sociology* 108, No. 5 (2003): 937–975. See also, H. J. Holzer, S. Raphael, and M.A. Stoll, "Employment Barriers Facing Ex-Offenders," presented at Urban Institute Reentry Roundtable, "Employment Dimensions of Reentry: Understanding the Nexus between Prisoner Reentry and Work," May 19–20, 2003, New York University Law School. Accessed at http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.508.2285&rep=rep1&type=pdf.

⁸See, for example, K. Edin and H. L. Shaefer, *\$2.00 a Day: Living on Almost Nothing in America* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2015) and M. Bitler and H. Hoynes "Heterogeneity in the Impact of Economic Cycles and the Great Recession: Effects Within and Across the Income Distribution," American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings Vol. 105 No. 5 pp 154-160, 2015. See also, E. Cuddy, J. Venator, and R. V. Reeves, *In a Land of Dollars: Deep Poverty and Its Consequences*, Brookings Institution Social Mobility Papers, May 7, 2015. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/research/in-a-land-of-dollars-deep-poverty-and-its-consequences/.

- ⁹D. T. Lichter, "The 20th Anniversary of Welfare Reform: Lessons for Marriage and Families," slide presentation for "The 20th Anniversary of Welfare Reform: Lessons and Takeaways," Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., September 22, 2016. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/20160922_ccf_welfare_reform_lichter.pdf.
- ¹⁰J. P. Ziliak, "Temporary Assistance for Needy Families," in *Economics of Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the United States, Vol. I*, ed. R. Moffitt (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016).
- ¹¹I. V. Sawhill, "Unintended Pregnancies: Unmarried Women Under 30," online interactive, September 25, 2014. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/interactives/unintended-pregnancies-unmarried-women-under-30/.
- ¹²I. V. Sawhill, *Generation Unbound: Drifting into Sex and Parenthood without Marriage* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2014).
- ¹³I. V. Sawhill and Q. Karpilow, "Reducing Unplanned Pregnancy," Social Mobility Memos, Brookings Institution, November 2013. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/blog/social-mobility-memos/2013/11/01/reducing-unplanned-pregnancy/.
- ¹⁴L. Tach and K. Edin, "The Social Safety Net after Welfare Reform: Recent Developments and Consequences for Household Dynamics," *Annual Review of Sociology* 43 (forthcoming 2017). doi:10.1146/annurev-soc-060116-053300; and D. T. Lichter, *Marriage as Public Policy*, Policy Report, Progressive Policy Institute, Washington, D.C., September 2001. Accessed at http://www.human.cornell.edu/pam/outreach/upload/marriage-lichter.pdf
- ¹⁵R. Moffitt, "Twenty Years after the Welfare to Work Act: Effects on Work and Poverty," slide presentation for "The 20th Anniversary of Welfare Reform: Lessons and Takeaways," Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., September 22, 2016. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/20160922_ccf_welfare_reform_moffitt.pdf. See also, J. Grogger and L. A. Karoly, *Welfare Reform: Effects of a Decade of Change* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2005); J. P. Ziliak, ed., *Welfare Reform and Its Long-Term Consequences for America's Poor* (Cambridge University Press, 2009); Ziliak, "Temporary Assistance for Needy Families"; and

- L. M. Mead, *Going Backward on Work*, American Enterprise Institute, Washington, D.C., September 2016. Accessed at https://www.aei.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Going-backward-on-work.pdf.
- ¹⁶See M. Bitler, J. Gelbach and H. Hoynes "What Mean Impacts Miss: Distributional Effects of Welfare Reform Experiments," American Economic Review, Volume 96, Number 4, pp. 988-1012, 2006.
- ¹⁷See H. Hoynes, "A Revolution in Poverty Policy: The Earned Income Tax Credit and the Well-Being of American Families," *Pathways Magazine* (2014): 23–27. Accessed at http://web.stanford.edu/group/scspi/_media/pdf/pathways/summer_2014/Pathways_Summer_2014_Hoynes.pdf.
- ¹⁸ AEI/Brookings Working Group on Poverty and Opportunity, *Opportunity, Responsibility, and Security: A Consensus Plan for Reducing Poverty and Restoring the American Dream*, 2015. Accessed at https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Full-Report.pdf.
- ¹⁹See, for example, M. Tanner, "Michael Tanner and William Voegli on the Effects of Welfare Reform over the Past 20 Years," podcast, CATO Institute, Washington, D.C., October 3, 2016. Accessed at https://www.cato.org/multimedia/cato-audio/michael-tanner-william-voegli-effects-welfare-reform-over-past-20-years.
- ²⁰Listen to the presentations on "State Policy Choices" moderated by J. P. Ziliak and featuring R. Greenstein, G. Berlin, R. Hatter, M. Wiseman, and D. Winstead at https://www.brookings.edu/events/the-20th-anniversary-of-welfare-reform-lessons-and-takeaways/.
- ²¹See G. Berlin, "Rethinking Welfare in the Great Recession: Issues in the Reauthorization of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families," Testimony before the Senate Finance Committee, September 21, 2010. Accessed at http://www.npc.umich.edu/news/events/safety-net-readings.pdf.
- ²²L. Schott, L. Pavetti, and I. Floyd, "How States Use Federal and State Funds under the TANF Block Grant," Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, updated October 15, 2015. Accessed at http://www.cbpp.org/research/family-income-support/how-states-use-federal-and-state-funds-under-the-tanf-block-grant.
- ²³P. Germanis, "TANF Is Broken! It's Time to Reform 'Welfare Reform," unpublished manuscript, July 25, 2015.
- ²⁴See, for example, C. J. Heinrich and J. K. Scholz, eds., *Making the Work-Based Safety Net Work Better: Forward-Looking Policies to Help Low-Income Families* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2009).
- ²⁵Congressional Budget Office, *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families: Spending and Policy Options* CBO Publication No. 49887, January 2015. Accessed at https://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/114th-congress-2015-2016/reports/49887-tanf.pdf.
- ²⁶G. Falk, "The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Block Grant: Responses to Frequently Asked Questions," Congressional Research Service report no. RL32760, March 18, 2016. Accessed at https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL32760.pdf.
- ²⁷Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, "Chart Book: TANF at 20," updated August 5, 2016. Accessed at http://www.cbpp.org/research/family-income-support/chart-book-tanf-at-20.
- ²⁸L. Schott, "Why TANF Is Not a Model for Other Safety Net Programs," Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, June 6, 2016. Accessed at http://www.cbpp.org/research/family-income-support/why-tanf-is-not-a-model-for-other-safety-net-programs.
- ²⁹See, for example, G. Hamilton, "Improving Employment and Earnings for TANF Recipients," *Research Synthesis Brief Series*, Brief No. 06, Urban Institute and the Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, March 2012. Accessed at http://www.mdrc.org/sites/default/files/Improving%20Employment%20nd%20Earnings%20for%20TANF%20Recipients.pdf.