

¹L. Radel, M. Baldwin, G. Crouse, R. Ghertner, and A. Waters, “Substance Use, the Opioid Epidemic, and the Child Welfare System: Key Findings from a Mixed Methods Study,” *ASPE Research Brief*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, March 7, 2018. Available at <https://aspe.hhs.gov/pdf-report/substance-use-opioid-epidemic-and-child-welfare-system-key-findings-mixed-methods-study>; and R. Ghertner, M. Baldwin, G. Crouse, L. Radel, and A. Waters, “The Relationship between Substance Use Indicators and Child Welfare Caseloads,” *ASPE Research Brief*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, revised March 9, 2018. Available at <https://aspe.hhs.gov/pdf-report/relationship-between-substance-use-indicators-and-child-welfare-caseloads>.

²To learn more about the extent of the opioid crisis, see “The Opioid Epidemic and Socioeconomic Disadvantage,” *Fast Focus* No. 32-2018.

³Poverty is often a factor in substance misuse. The associations are discussed in “The Opioid Epidemic and Socioeconomic Disadvantage,” *Fast Focus* No. 32-2018, March 2018, Madison, WI: Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin–Madison. Available at <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/wp/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/FF32-2018.pdf>.

⁴Radel and colleagues, “Substance Use, the Opioid Epidemic, and the Child Welfare System.”

⁵National Conference of State Legislatures, “Substance Abuse and Child Welfare Resources,” February 2, 2017. Available at <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/substance-abuse-and-child-welfare-resources.aspx>.

⁶Ghertner and colleagues, “The Relationship between Substance Use Indicators and Child Welfare Caseloads.”

⁷Partnership for Drug-Free Kids, Risks for Relapse, Overdose and What You Can Do. Available at <https://drugfree.org/article/relapse-overdose/>.

⁸Radel and colleagues, “Substance Use, the Opioid Epidemic, and the Child Welfare System.”

⁹J. Lurie, “Children of the Opioid Epidemic Are Flooding Foster Homes. America Is Turning a Blind Eye,” *Mother Jones*, July/August 2017. Available at <https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2017/07/children-ohio-opioid-epidemic/>. See also <https://greenbook-waysandmeans.house.gov/2016-green-book/chapter-11-child-welfare>.

¹⁰Regarding drug courts, see, for example, L. M. Shannon, A. Jackson, J. Newell, E. Perkins, and C. Neal, “Examining Factors Associated with Treatment Completion in a Community-Based Program for Individuals with Criminal Justice Involvement,” *Addiction Science & Clinical Practice* 10, No. 1 (2015): A60. Regarding family-centered treatment, see, for example, the National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors, *Therapeutic Services for Children Whose Parents Receive Substance Use Disorder Treatment*, Washington, DC, August 2011. Available at http://www.cffutures.org/files/publications/Child_Therapeutic_Services_FINAL.pdf.

